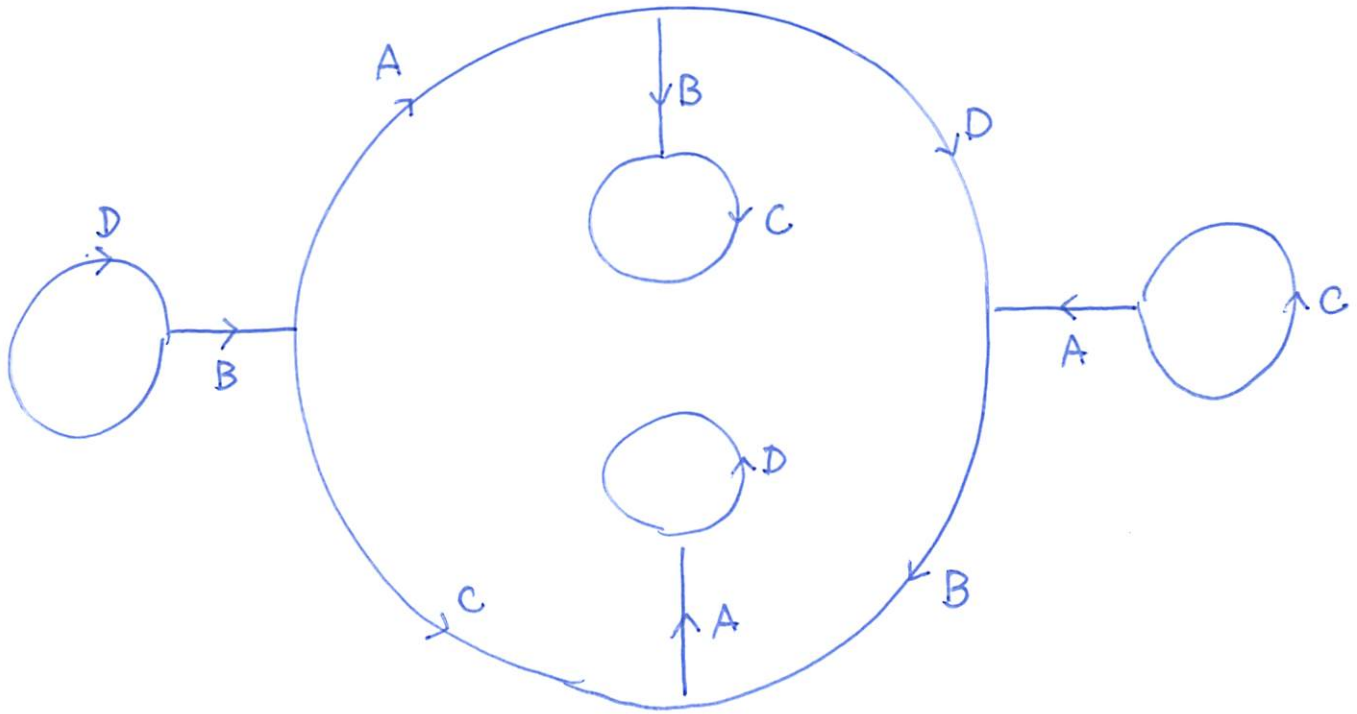


(2-1)



$$\pi_1 = 1$$