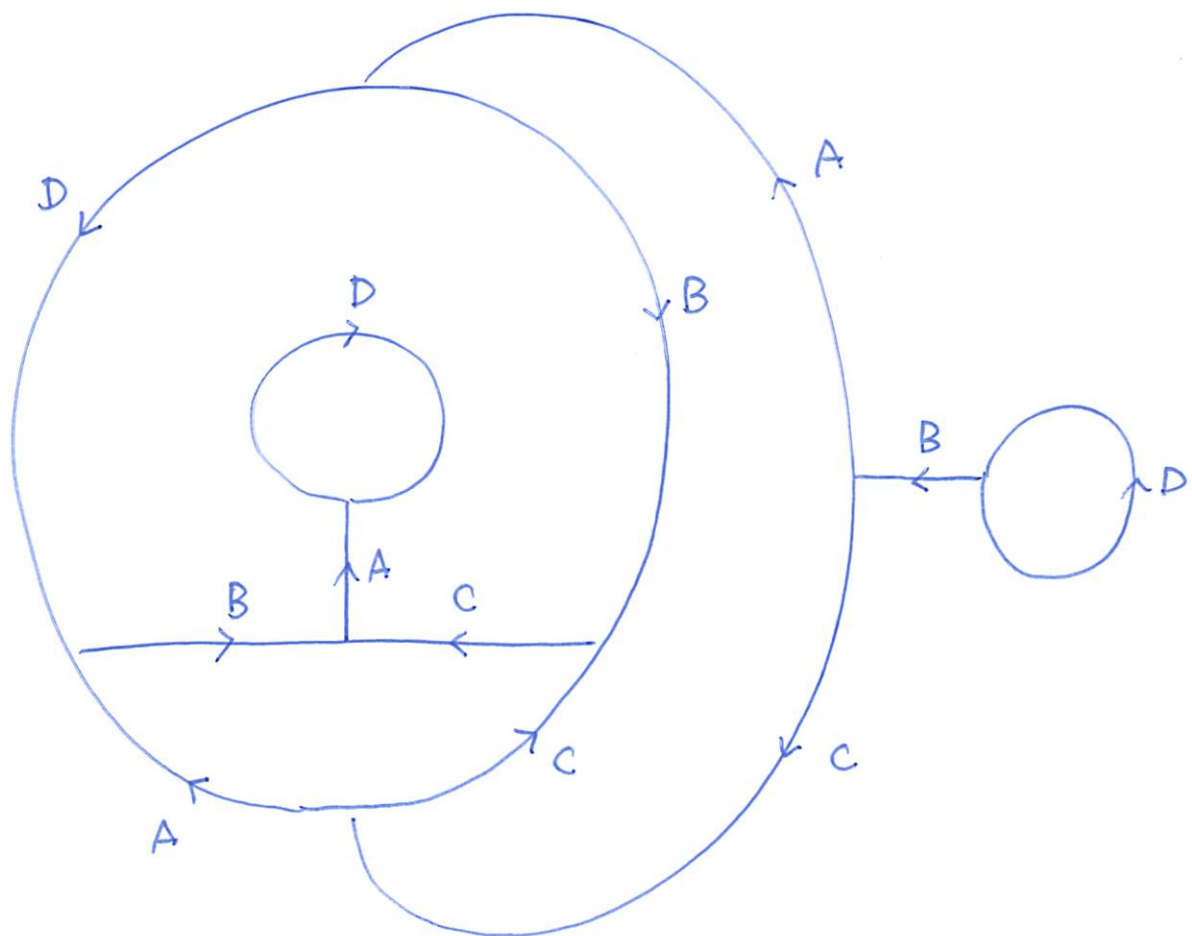


(2-2)



$$\pi_1 = 1$$