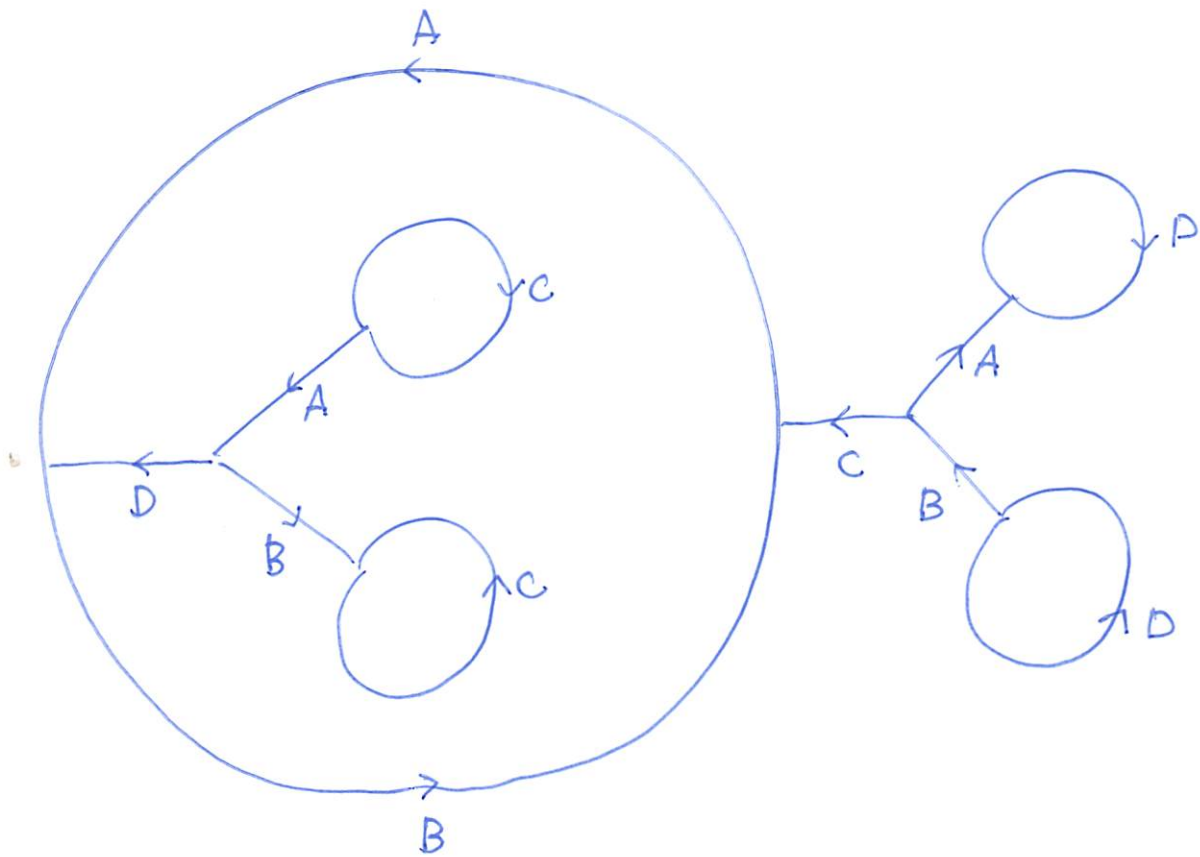


(2-7)



$$\pi_1 = 1$$