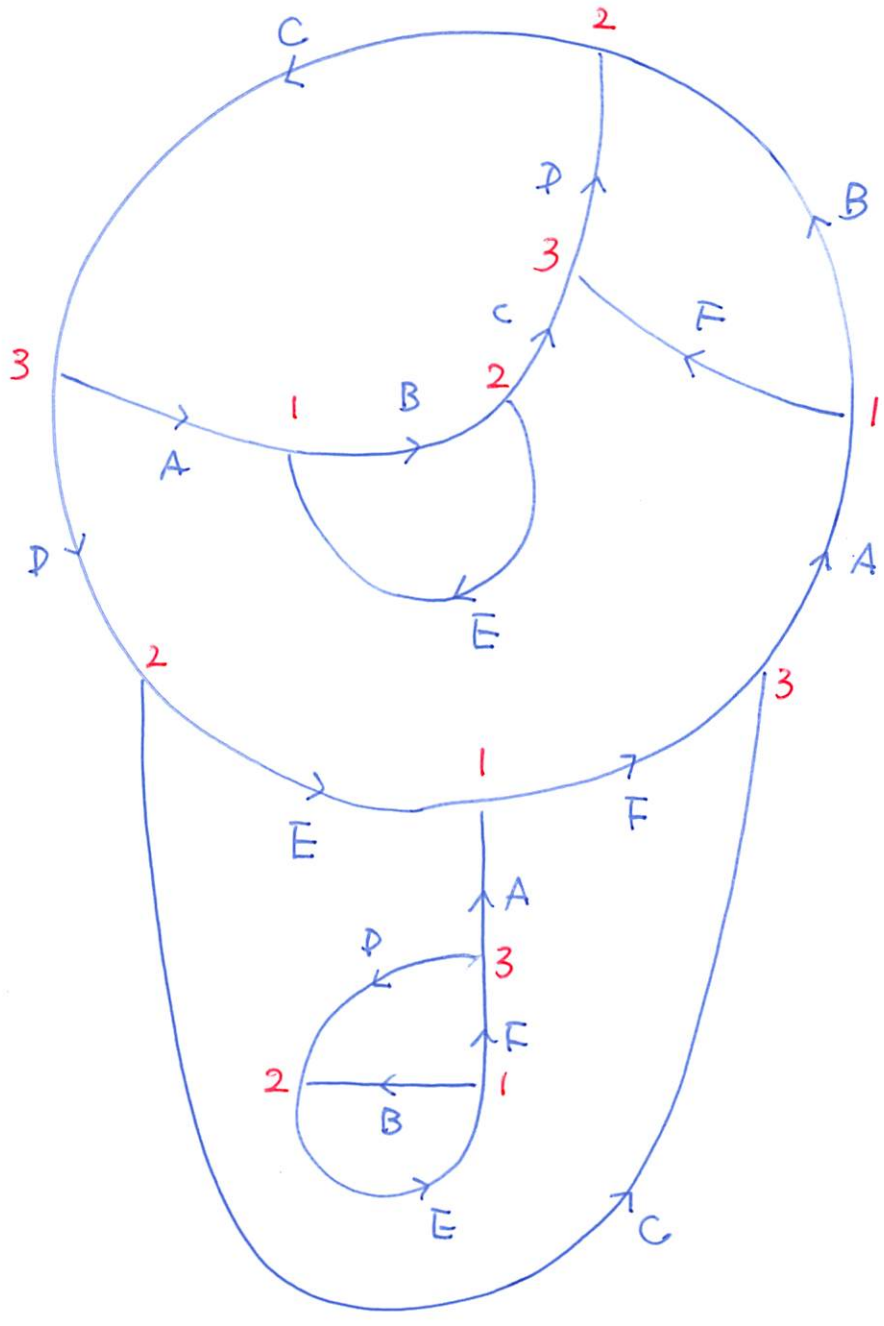is (1 – 16)