

演習問題 3.6 次の連立方程式が解を持つかどうか定理 3.11 を用いて調べよ。解を持つときは解をパラメータ表示せよ。また  $W(A)$  の基底を 1 組求めよ。

$$(1) \begin{cases} x + y + z + w = 1 \\ x + y + z + w = a \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} x + y + z + u + v = 1 \\ x + 2y + 3z + 4v = 0 \\ 2x + 3y + 4z + 5v = a \end{cases}$$

$$(3) \begin{cases} 2x + y + 2z + u + 2v + w = 1 \\ x + 2y + z + 2u + v + 2w = 0 \\ x - y + z - u + v - w = a \\ x + y + z + u + v + w = b \end{cases}$$

$$(4) \begin{cases} 1x + 1y + 1z + 1u + 1v + 2w = 1 \\ 1x + 2y + 2z + 2u + 3v + 3w = 2 \\ 1x + 1y + 2z + 3u + 2v + 3w = 2 \\ 2x + 2y + 3z + 4u + 3v + 5w = a + 3 \\ 3x + 2y + 3z + 4u + 3v + 5w = b + 3 \end{cases}$$

$$(1) \tilde{A} = \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & a \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(2 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow (2 \text{ 行}) - (1 \text{ 行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a-1 \end{array} \right)$$

$\text{rank } A = \text{rank} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = 1$  である。 $\text{rank } \tilde{A}$  は  $a = 1$  のときは  $1$   $a \neq 1$  のときは  $2$  なので、解を持つ

ためには  $a = 1$  である事が必要である。

解を  $x, y, z, w$  とすると

$$\mathbf{x} = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ w \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 - y - z - w \\ y \\ z \\ w \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + y \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + z \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + w \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

と書ける。 $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$  とおくと、 $\mathbf{x}_1, \mathbf{x}_2, \mathbf{x}_3 \in W(A)$  であり、 $W(A) =$

$\langle \mathbf{x}_1, \mathbf{x}_2, \mathbf{x}_3 \rangle$  となる。 $\mathbf{x}_1, \mathbf{x}_2, \mathbf{x}_3$  は 1 次独立なので  $\mathbf{x}_1, \mathbf{x}_2, \mathbf{x}_3$  は  $W(A)$  の基底である。

$$(2) \tilde{A} = \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 0 & 5 & a \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(3 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow (3 \text{ 行}) - (2 \text{ 行})} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & a \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(3 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow (3 \text{ 行}) - (1 \text{ 行})}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & a-1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(2\text{行}) \rightarrow (2\text{行}) - (1\text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & a-1 \end{array} \right)$$

$\text{rank } A = 3 = \text{rank } \tilde{A}$  なので解は存在する。 $u = 1 - a, y = -2z - 3v + v - 1 = 2z - 3v - a, x = -y - z - u - v + 1 = 2z + 3v + a - z + a - 1 - v + 1 = z + 2v + 2a$  となる。

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ u \\ v \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} z + 2v + 2a \\ -2z - 3v - a \\ z \\ 1 - a \\ v \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2a \\ -a \\ 0 \\ 1 - a \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + z \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + v \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ が } W(A) \text{ の基底となる (証明略)}.$$

$$(3) \left( \begin{array}{cccccc|c} 2 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & a \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & b \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(2\text{行}) \rightarrow (2\text{行}) + (1\text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccccc|c} 2 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & a \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & b \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{(2\text{行}) \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \times (2\text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccccc|c} 2 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1/3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & a \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & b \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(4\text{行}) \rightarrow (4\text{行}) - (2\text{行})}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccccc|c} 2 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1/3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b - 1/3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(1\text{行}) \rightarrow (1\text{行}) - (2\text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2/3 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1/3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b - 1/3 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{(2\text{行}) \rightarrow (2\text{行}) - (1\text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -1/3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b - 1/3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(3\text{行}) \rightarrow (3\text{行}) - (1\text{行})}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -1/3 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & a - 2/3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b - 1/3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(3\text{行}) \rightarrow (3\text{行}) + (2\text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -1/3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a - 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b - 1/3 \end{array} \right) \text{ となる。}$$

$a = 1, b = \frac{1}{3}$  のときのみ解を持つ。 $x = -z - v + \frac{2}{3}, y = -u - w - \frac{1}{3}$  となる。

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ u \\ v \\ w \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -z - v + 2/3 \\ -u - w - 1/3 \\ z \\ u \\ v \\ w \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2/3 \\ -1/3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + z \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + u \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + v \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + w \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(4) \left( \begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 3 & 5 & a+3 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 3 & 5 & b+3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(5 \text{行}) \rightarrow (5 \text{行}) - (4 \text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 3 & 5 & a+3 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b-a \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{(4 \text{行}) \rightarrow (4 \text{行}) - (3 \text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & a+1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b-a \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(4 \text{行}) \rightarrow (4 \text{行}) - (1 \text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b-a \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{(3 \text{行}) \rightarrow (3 \text{行}) - (1 \text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b-a \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(2 \text{行}) \rightarrow (2 \text{行}) - (1 \text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b-a \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{(1 \text{行}) \leftrightarrow (5 \text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b-a \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(5 \text{行}) \rightarrow (5 \text{行}) - (2 \text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b-a \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{(4 \text{行}) \leftrightarrow (5 \text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b-a \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(4 \text{行}) \rightarrow (4 \text{行}) - (1 \text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b-a \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & a-b \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a \end{array} \right)$$

$a = 0$  のとき解を持ち,  $x = b, y = u - w - b, z = -2u - 2w - b + 1, v = w + b$  となる。

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ u \\ v \\ w \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} b \\ u - w - b \\ -2u - 2w - b + 1 \\ u \\ w + b \\ w \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} b \\ -b \\ -b + 1 \\ 0 \\ b \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + u \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + w \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ -2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$W(A)$  の基底として  $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ -2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$  を選べる。

演習問題 3.7 次の行列の逆行列を求めよ。

$$(1) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(2) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(1) \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(4\text{行}) \rightarrow (4\text{行}) - (3\text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{(3\text{行}) \rightarrow (3\text{行}) - (2\text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(2\text{行}) \rightarrow (2\text{行}) - 2 \times (1\text{行})}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & -2 & -2 & -2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(2\text{行}) \leftrightarrow (3\text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & -2 & -2 & -2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{(3\text{行}) \rightarrow (3\text{行}) + 3 \times (2\text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & -2 & -2 & -2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(1\text{行}) \rightarrow (1\text{行}) - 2 \times (2\text{行})}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 1 & 2 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & -2 & -2 & -2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(3\text{行}) \leftrightarrow (4\text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 1 & 2 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & -2 & -2 & -2 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{(2\text{行}) \rightarrow (2\text{行}) + (3\text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 1 & 2 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & -2 & -2 & -2 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(1\text{行}) \rightarrow (1\text{行}) - 4 \times (3\text{行})}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 1 & 2 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & -2 & -2 & -2 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(4\text{行}) \rightarrow (4\text{行}) + 5 \times (3\text{行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 1 & 2 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -7 & -2 & -2 & -2 & 5 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \xrightarrow{(4 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow -1/7 \times (4 \text{ 行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 1 & 2 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2/7 & 2/7 & 2/7 & -5/7 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(3 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow (3 \text{ 行}) + (4 \text{ 行})} \\
& \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 1 & 2 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2/7 & 2/7 & -5/7 & 2/7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2/7 & 2/7 & 2/7 & -5/7 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(2 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow (2 \text{ 行}) + (4 \text{ 行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 1 & 2 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 2/7 & -5/7 & 2/7 & 2/7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2/7 & 2/7 & -5/7 & 2/7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2/7 & 2/7 & 2/7 & -5/7 \end{array} \right) \\
& \xrightarrow{(1 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow (1 \text{ 行}) - 6 \times (4 \text{ 行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 6 & -5/7 & 2/7 & 2/7 & 2/7 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 2/7 & -5/7 & 2/7 & 2/7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2/7 & 2/7 & -5/7 & 2/7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2/7 & 2/7 & 2/7 & -5/7 \end{array} \right) \\
& \text{よって逆行列は } \frac{1}{7} \begin{pmatrix} -5 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & -5 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & -5 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \text{ である。}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(2) \quad & \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(3 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow (3 \text{ 行}) - (1 \text{ 行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \\
& \xrightarrow{(2 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow (2 \text{ 行}) - (1 \text{ 行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(2 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow (2 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow (4 \text{ 行})} \\
& \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(3 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow (3 \text{ 行}) + (2 \text{ 行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \\
& \xrightarrow{(1 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow (1 \text{ 行}) - (2 \text{ 行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(4 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow (4 \text{ 行}) + (3 \text{ 行})} \\
& \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(2 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow (2 \text{ 行}) - (3 \text{ 行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \\
& \xrightarrow{(4 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow 1/3 \times (4 \text{ 行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(1 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow (1 \text{ 行}) + (4 \text{ 行})}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 & -2/3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(2 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow (2 \text{ 行}) + (4 \text{ 行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 & -2/3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1/3 & 1/3 & -2/3 & 1/3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{array} \right) \\
 & \xrightarrow{(3 \text{ 行}) \rightarrow (3 \text{ 行}) - 2 \times (4 \text{ 行})} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 & -2/3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1/3 & 1/3 & -2/3 & 1/3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1/3 & -2/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 \end{array} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

よって逆行列は  $\frac{1}{3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 & 1 & 1 \\ -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$  である。